What is a Digital Investigation Tool?

Bellingcat Hackathon

August 17, 2022

For the purposes of this hackathon, a tool is any piece of software that can aid a digital investigation. These can include:

- Social media scrapers (e.g. <u>Snscrape</u>, <u>Pushshift</u>, <u>YouTube-DL</u>)
- Image analysis and verification software (e.g. <u>InVID-WeVerify</u>, <u>TinEye Reverse Image</u> <u>Search</u>, <u>PimEyes Facial Recognition</u>)
- Geolocation aids (e.g. <u>SunCalc</u>, <u>PeakVisor</u>, <u>Google Earth</u>)
- Investigation platforms (e.g. spiderfoot, Maltego)

For more examples, see Bellingcat's curated list of tools at <u>bit.ly/bcattools</u> and this <u>article</u> that lists a number of Bellingcat's own tools and suggested areas of further development.

As you can see from the list above, "digital investigation tools" is a very broad category, running the gamut of applications, levels of complexity (one-off script vs. software suite), and software types (open source vs. proprietary).

If you don't have a specific idea for a tool to develop during the hackathon, here are a few pointers to get you started:

- An easy-to-use web interface or graphical user interface for an existing tool that is useful but difficult for non-technical researchers to use. A good example of this is <u>EPIEOS</u>, which is a web interface for <u>holehe</u>
- An easy-to-user web interface for browsing a dataset/data leak that is useful but difficult for non-technical researchers to use, for example
- A tool that reads a Gephi-exported GEXF file and generates an interactive network visualization using a library such as <u>d3</u>, <u>Sigma.js</u> or <u>HoloViews</u>. See the <u>following list</u> of GEXF example files to use as inputs for this tool idea. See the <u>What is a Social Network</u> <u>Analysis Tool</u> document for more information.

These are just a few examples and should by no means constrain other suggestions – in fact, we welcome broader, imaginative proposals.